Avian Influenza Outbreak: Statistical Update

WASHINGTON, Jan. 30 — This is an update on the cooperative state-federal-industry effort to contain and eradicate a serious outbreak of avian influenza among poultry in Pennsylvania, New Jersey, Virginia and Maryland.

QUARANTINE
Quarantines in effect are as follows:
- In Pennsylvania 5,100 square miles including all of Adams, Lancaster and York counties, and portions of Berks, Chester, Cumberland, Dauphin, Franklin and Lebanon counties. In Maryland 300 square miles in part of Cecil county. In New Jersey 12 square miles on a buffer zone in parts of Salem, Cumberland and Gloucester counties surrounding the single originally infected premises. In Virginia 3,200 square miles covering all of Page, Rockingham and Shenandoah counties, and parts of Augusta, Frederick and Warren counties.

Federal quarantines in Maryland and Virginia were announced Jan. 27 to augment state quarantines. Quarantine boundaries are as follows:
- In Virginia cast from the West Virginia-Virginia state line along Virginia highway 55, then south along the Skyline Drive to Waynesboro, then west along Interstate 64 and Virginia highway 250 to the Augusta-Highland county line, and then north along that county line and the Virginia-West Virginia state line to the starting point at highway 55.
- In Maryland cast from the Susquehanna River along the Pennsylvania-Maryland state line, then south along the Maryland-Delaware state line to the C & D Canal, then west along the Canal to the Chesapeake Bay, and then along the shoreline to the mouth of the Susquehanna River and then northwest along the Susquehanna River to the starting point at the Maryland-Pennsylvania state line.

SCOPE OF OUTBREAK
- An additional $34 million has been authorized to eradicate avian influenza stemming from the Pennsylvania outbreak.
- Task force headquarters are being set up in Harrisonburg, Va., to eliminate avian influenza in Virginia. One flock of 7,200 turkeys has been destroyed with federal indemnity.
- An infected flock of 59,596 chickens has been destroyed near Rising Sun, Md. Efforts to eliminate this infection are being coordinated out of task force headquarters at Lancaster, Pa.
- In Pennsylvania and New Jersey, 760 premises investigated thus far. Of this number, 260 have been diagnosed as infected with avian influenza.
- In a new effort to detect the disease in its earliest stages, task force members are picking up dead birds to collect specimens for laboratory analysis; 506 premises have been surveyed within the quarantine area and 203 others have been surveyed to date.
- To date, flocks containing 10,058,064 birds have been appraised on 258 of the infected premises. Indemnities for birds, eggs, feed and other material that must be destroyed on these premises totals $19,831,165.
- Avian influenza does not affect humans.

ERADICATION PROGRESS
- A total of 10,045,957 birds on 257 premises have been destroyed, including: 6,203,305 layers, 3,502,681 broilers, 220,155 breeders, 83,598 turkeys, 30,021 guinea fowl, and 6,197 others.
- Cleaning and disinfection has been completed on 67 previously infected premises; 6 depopulated premises have been released from quarantine.
- Infected poultry are killed humanely with carbon dioxide and are buried in sanitary landfills. This is environmentally safe.

ERADICATION TASK FORCE MAKEUP
- Lancaster, Pa.: 287 federal employees (including 110 temporary), 40 state employees, and 59 others (including 35 military and 5 wildlife biologists). Total at Lancaster 386 employees.
- Harrisonburg, Va.: About 35 federal and state employees.
- National Veterinary Services Laboratories, Ames, Iowa: 15 federal.
U.S. First Breeding Award Nominations

The following nominations were submitted to the Avy Awards Committee during the calendar year of 1983. We are looking for any information that will aid us in finding if these species have been reproduced before in the United States. The dates are hatch dates and all hatchings must have at least one raised to weaning stage before it qualifies.

We urge all readers who know of previous breedings of these species either by personal knowledge or through published literature, respond to me through the AFA Home Office.

Thank you,

Dale R. Thompson
Chairman, Avy Awards Committee

Cape Parrot, *Poicephalus robustus sutchicus*, February, 1980
Mountain Parakeet, *Bolborhynchus aurifrons*, November 4, 1982
Pied Crow, *Corvus albus*, April 11, 1982
Cobalt-winged Parakeet, *Brotogeris c. cyanoptera*, May 6, 1983
Crimson Seedcracker, *Pyrenestes sanguineus*, April 16, 1982
Brazilian Tanager, *Ramphocelus bresilius*, March 30, 1981
Hartlaub's Duck, *Pteronetta hartlaubii*, August 28, 1977
Ferruginous Wood Partridge, *Caloperdix oculea*, March 26, 1983
European Vulture, *Neophron Percnopterus*, April 22, 1978

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